

## Vocabulary Exercises

### Exercise A

#### 1. Write in the correct answer.

<b>avoid</b>	<b>because</b>	<b>cause</b>	<b>caused</b>	<b>damage</b>	<b>discharge</b>
<b>indicate</b>	<b>lose</b>	<b>malfunction</b>	<b>occur</b>	<b>result</b>	<b>rotating</b>

*Example: Lighting is a discharge of electricity.*

1. A lightning strike generally doesn't \_\_\_\_\_ an aircraft, but in some cases has \_\_\_\_\_ an engine to flame out.
2. In some cases a lightning strike can \_\_\_\_\_ an engine to \_\_\_\_\_ .
3. A typhoon is a large, \_\_\_\_\_ system of clouds, winds, and thunderstorms.
4. Aircraft try to \_\_\_\_\_ thunderclouds \_\_\_\_\_ of severe turbulence.
5. Severe windshear can cause an aircraft to \_\_\_\_\_ altitude.
6. Windshear in an unstable layer of air that can \_\_\_\_\_ in clear air turbulence.
7. Weather fronts \_\_\_\_\_ where weather conditions are changing.

#### 2. Circle the correct word.

*Example: Mountain waves can cause an aircraft to gain / ~~lose~~ control.*

1. A weather front can *form* / *signal* a rapid change in weather conditions.
2. Thunderclouds need to be *avoided* / *discharged* .
3. The windflow over a mountain *causes* / *results* a mountain wave.
4. Some pilots have *report* / *reported* mountain waves at 60,000 feet.

## Vocabulary Exercises

### Exercise B

#### 1. Write in the correct answer.

behind	caused	during	fail	injured	keep
lose	remove	supplies	transport	treat	used

Example: Wheelchairs are pushed by people from behind .

- Ambulances are \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_ injured or sick people.
- An ambulance has trained personnel who can \_\_\_\_\_ or sick people.
- Snow removal equipment is used to \_\_\_\_\_ runways clear of snow.
- Snowplows are used to \_\_\_\_\_ snow from roadways and runways.
- Birds near a runway can be dangerous, especially \_\_\_\_\_ takeoff.
- A birdstrike can cause an engine to \_\_\_\_\_ .
- An oxygen mask \_\_\_\_\_ oxygen so that people don't \_\_\_\_\_ consciousness.
- One type of injury \_\_\_\_\_ by air turbulence is a bone fracture.

#### 2. Circle the correct word.

Example: Many passengers have been injure injured by clear air turbulence.

- When people fall down, they can *break / broken* a bone.
- A bone fracture is a *break / broken* bone.
- A snowplow is used to *clear / keep* snow from runways.
- Snowplows are used to *clear / keep* runways clear of snow.

## Vocabulary Exercises

### Exercise C

#### 1. Write in the correct answer.

<b>allow</b>	<b>beneath</b>	<b>boundary</b>	<b>covered</b>	<b>cross</b>	<b>eject</b>
<b>empties</b>	<b>roadway</b>	<b>flows</b>	<b>rise</b>	<b>towers</b>	<b>used</b>

*Example: Bridges are used to go cross bodies of water such as rivers.*

1. A shoreline is the \_\_\_\_\_ between land and sea.
2. Major \_\_\_\_\_ systems are called freeways, motorways, expressways or autobahns.
3. Some bridges are very long and have high \_\_\_\_\_ that can be a hazard to aircraft.
4. Bridges \_\_\_\_\_ traffic to \_\_\_\_\_ over a barrier such as a body of water.
6. High mountains are often \_\_\_\_\_ with snow.
7. Volcanoes \_\_\_\_\_ hot gases, rocks and molten lava from \_\_\_\_\_ the earth's surface.
8. Volcanic ash can \_\_\_\_\_ to a high altitude and can damage an aircraft.
9. A river is a body of water that \_\_\_\_\_ from high ground to low ground.
10. A river is a natural stream of water that flows through land and \_\_\_\_\_ into a lake or sea.