EXERCISES

Exercise A

1. **Look at the pictures in the *Warm-Up* lesson. Then complete the sentences with the correct words or phrases.**

a. are	**b**. been	**c**. being	**d**. did
e. has	**f**. has been	**g**. is	**h**. is being

1. The mail carrier _____ brought a letter to the girl.

2. The medical workers _____ helping the driver of the car.

3. She _____ waiting for her letter for a long time.

4. The driver of the car _____ helped by the medical workers.

5. The mother _____crying because nobody has been hurt.

2. **Fill in the correct words or phrases.**

a. because of	**b**. cause	**c**. each	**d**. has	**e**. have become
f. have to	**g**. of	**h**. result	**i**. was	**j**. will

Dangerous drivers (1) _____ a major (2) _____ of accidents around the world. Thousands

of people die (3) _____ year (4) _____ automobile accidents. The driver (5) _____ this car

(6) _____ driving too fast. As a (7) _____, the police officer (8) _____ stopped him.

The driver (9) _____ probably (10) _____ pay a fine.

EXERCISES

Exercise B

1. Listen to *Dialog 1* in School Life and fill in the missing words.

1. *Tina:* (a) _____ Maya come to the party?

   Michael: (b) _____ dance class.

   Tina: Oh, that's too bad... When(c) _____?

   Michael: It (d) _____ until 6:00 (e) _____for the party.

2. *Michael:* She (a) _____ be a dancer.

   Tina: Oh. What (b) _____ dancer?

   Michael: Ballet(c) _____her feet are so ugly. She dances on her toes.

   Tina: (d) _____she miss one class?

   Michael: I don't know. (e) _____ you ask her?

2. Listen to *Dialog 2* in School Life and fill in the missing words.

1. *Elmar:* Hey Alex!

   Alex: Elmar! (a)_____*?*

   Elmar: (b) _____basketball (c)_____today, okay?

   Alex: Sure, but (d) _____ orchestra (e) _____ at 4:00.

   Elmar: That's okay.

2. *Elmar:* Nick and I (a) _____at the basketball court behind the gym.

   Alex: But (b) _____ it rains?

   Elmar: Don't worry. It isn't (c) _____.

   Alex: Yeah, but what if (d) _____? Look outside!

   Elmar: Oh... Well, (e) _____ rain we can meet in the gym... Okay?

EXERCISES

Exercise C

1. Listen to the *Dialogs*. Then fill in the correct words and phrases.

a. because	**b**. can't	**c**. does rain	**d**. finishes	**e**. goes to
f. to be	**g**. too late	**h**. wants to	**i**. will meet	**j**. will rain

Example: Elmar___(h)___play basketball after school.

1. Maya _____ come to the party _____ she has dance class.

2. The class _____ at 6:00 - _____ for the party.

3. She _____ class six days a week because she wants _____ a dancer.

4. Elmar doesn't think it _____.

5. If it _____ the boys _____ in the gym.

2. Put the words into the correct order.

Example: /on Saturday/ /is/ /do/ /going to/ /what/ /Alex/?
      What is Alex going to do on Saturday?

1. /Maya/ /party/ /can't/ /to/ /come / /why/ /the/?

   _____

2. /class/ /does/ /when/ /Maya's/ /finish/?

   _____

3. /does/ /dance/ /often/ /Maya/ /how/ /class/ /have/?

   _____

4. /join/ /time/ /Alex/ /what/ /can/ /friends/ /his/?

   _____

5. /if/ /will/ /play/ /where/ /it/ /they/ /rains/?

   _____

EXERCISES

Exercise D

1. Listen to *Waves* then fill in the correct words and phrases.

a. an example	**b**. carry	**c**. energy	**d**. highest	**e**. is called
f. slower	**g**. transferred	**h**. vibrating	**i**. wavelength	**j**. waves

1. If you drop a rock into a pool of water, you'll see _____. The _____ from the

   falling rock is _____ into waves. These waves _____ the energy.

2. A _____ string is_____ of a transverse wave.

3. The_____ point on a wave _____ the crest.

4. A wave with a longer _____ will have a _____ frequency.

2. Listen to *Sound* then fill in the correct words and phrases.

a. are translated	**b**. brain	**c**. converts	**d**. energy	**e**. instrument
f. is produced	**g**. medium	**h**. sound wave	**i**. source	**j**. vibrations

1. Sound is a wave that _____ by vibrations, such as a string on a violin. A _____
   moves through a _____, such as air, from one place to another.

2. These sound waves carry the _____ from a sound _____, such as a human voice,
   or a musical_____.

3. These vibrations _____ into sounds by the_____. Another way to say it is that
   the human ear _____sound waves in the air into _____ inside the ear.

EXERCISES

Exercise E

1. Listen to *Light* then fill in the correct words and phrases.

a. depends on	**b**. described	**c**. example	**d**. experiments	**e**. faster	**f**. light
g. materials	**h**. particle	**i**. slow	**j**. slower	**k**. substance	**l**. wave

Example: The color of light   (a)   its wavelength.

1. Scientists have been trying to describe _____ for thousands of years. Light has been

   _____ as both a wave and a _____. Sir Isaac Newton was certain that light

    was a particle, while other scientists did _____ that showed that light acted like a

   _____.

2. According to Einstein nothing can move _____ than the speed of light. However,

   the speed of light depends on the _____ it is traveling through. Some materials

   _____ light more than other _____. For _____, water slows

   light more than air.

2. Write in the *passive* form, *be+V (n)*, of each verb.

*Example: change **is changed***

1. transfer _____
2. call   _____
3. require _____
4. produce _____

5. translate _____
6. convert _____
7. transmit _____
8. determine _____

EXERCISES

Exercise F

1. Fill in the correct answer.

a. area	**b**. bordered	**c**. considered	**d**. contains	**e**. continent	**f**. country
g. culture	**h**. north	**i**. only	**j**. rainfall	**k**. square	**l**. surface

1. Asia covers more land than any other _____, more than 3 billion _____ miles.

2. Forty percent of Africa is _____ desert and receives little or no _____,

3. Europe is the world's second-smallest continent by surface _____, covering about

   2% of the Earth's _____ and about 6.8% of its land area.

4. North America is _____on the _____ by the Arctic Ocean.

5. Australia is the _____ continent that _____ just one country.

2. Complete the sentences with the words and phrases from the lesson.

a. around	**b**. birthplace	**c**. century	**d**. civilization	**e**. including	**f**. largest countries
g. religions	**h**. settlers	**i**. tall	**j**. taller	**k**. the tallest	**l**. smallest continent

1. Asia has _____ mountains in the world, _____ Mt. Everest in the Himalayas.

2. Australia is the _____in the world.

3. The three _____ in North America are Canada, the United States, and Mexico.

4. The Inca _____ developed in the eastern part of South America _____800 years ago.

5. The first European _____ came to Australia toward the end of the 18th_____.

6. Asia is the _____ of most of the world's _____.